**Hands on 1**

**Create a Spring Web Project using Maven**

package com.cognizant.springlearn;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication

public class SpringLearnApplication {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringLearnApplication.class);

public static void main(String[] args) {

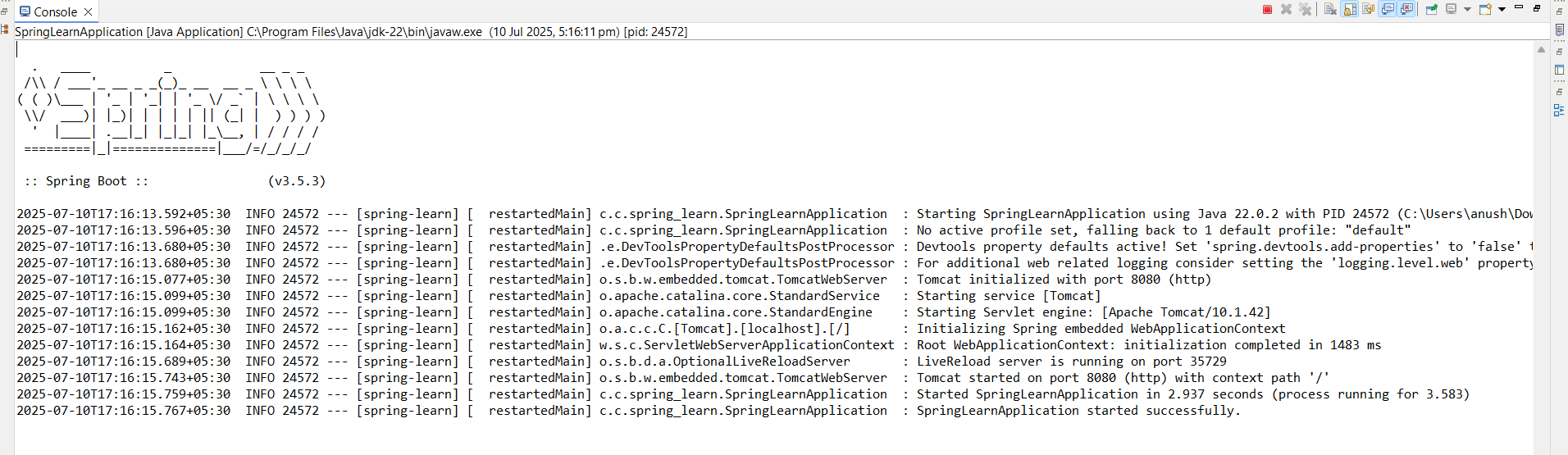
SpringApplication.run(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);

LOGGER.info("SpringLearnApplication started successfully.");

}

}

* **OUTPUT:**



**Hands on 4**

**Spring Core – Load Country from Spring Configuration XML**

1. **Create Country Class**

src/main/java/com/cognizant/springlearn/Country.java

package com.cognizant.springlearn;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

public class Country {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Country.class);

private String code;

private String name;

public Country() {

LOGGER.debug("Inside Country Constructor.");

}

public String getCode() {

LOGGER.debug("Inside getCode()");

return code;

}

public void setCode(String code) {

LOGGER.debug("Inside setCode()");

this.code = code;

}

public String getName() {

LOGGER.debug("Inside getName()");

return name;

}

public void setName(String name) {

LOGGER.debug("Inside setName()");

this.name = name;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";

}

}

1. **Create country.xml Spring Configuration File**

**Location:** src/main/resources/country.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.springlearn.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN" />

<property name="name" value="India" />

</bean>

</beans>

1. **SpringLearnApplication.java**

**Location:** src/main/java/com/cognizant/springlearn/SpringLearnApplication.java

package com.cognizant.springlearn;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication

public class SpringLearnApplication {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringLearnApplication.class);

public static void displayCountry() {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");

Country country = context.getBean("country", Country.class);

LOGGER.debug("Country : {}", country.toString());

}

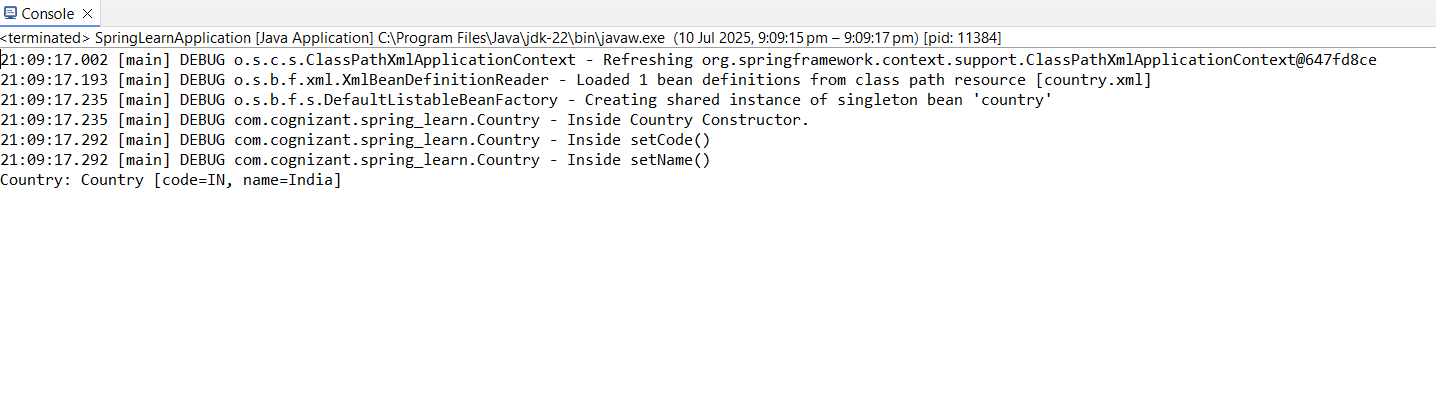
public static void main(String[] args) {

displayCountry();

}

}

* **OUTPUT:**



**Hello World RESTful Web Service** File: src/main/java/com/cognizant/spring\_learn/controller/Controller.java

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.controller;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

public class Controller {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Controller.class);

@GetMapping("/hello")

public String sayHello() {

LOGGER.info("Start - sayHello()");

String message = "Hello World!!";

LOGGER.info("End - sayHello()");

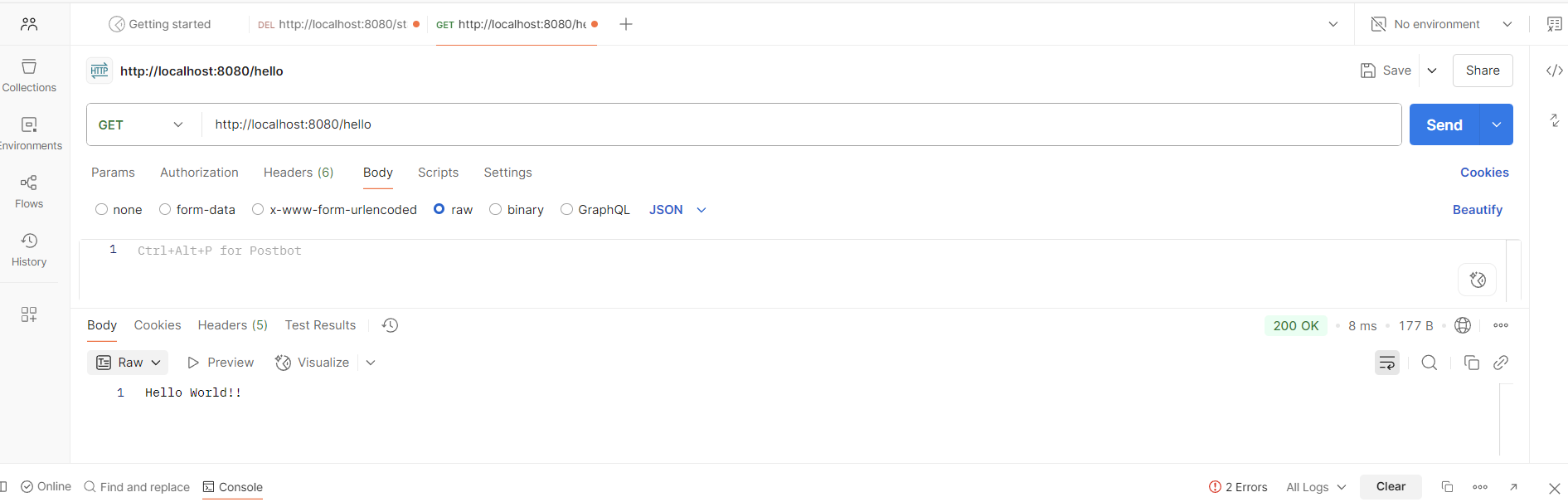
return message;

}

}

**In Postman:**

* Method: GET
* URL: http://localhost:8080/hello



**REST - Country Web Service**

**1. Ensure country.xml has the India Bean**

src/main/resources/country.xml

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN" />

<property name="name" value="India" />

</bean>

</beans>

**2. Create CountryController**

File: src/main/java/com/cognizant/spring\_learn/controller/CountryController.java

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.controller;

import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

@RestController

public class CountryController {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CountryController.class);

@RequestMapping("/country")

public Country getCountryIndia() {

LOGGER.info("START - getCountryIndia()");

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");

Country country = context.getBean("country", Country.class);

LOGGER.info("END - getCountryIndia()");

return country;

}

}

**3. Run the Application**

SpringLearnApplication.java :

@SpringBootApplication

public class SpringLearnApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

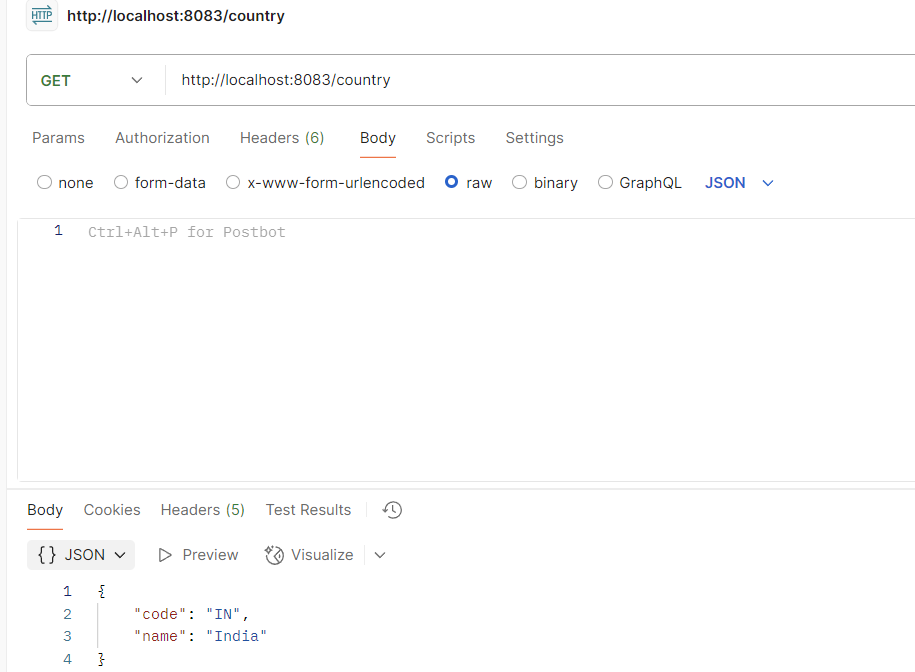
SpringApplication.run(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);

}

}

**In Postman:**

* Method: GET
* URL: http://localhost:8083/country
* **OUTPUT:**



**REST - Get country based on country code** 

**1. country.xml to include a List of Countries**

src/main/resources/country.xml:

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN"/>

<property name="name" value="India"/>

</bean>

<bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">

<constructor-arg>

<list>

<bean class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN"/>

<property name="name" value="India"/>

</bean>

<bean class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="US"/>

<property name="name" value="United States"/>

</bean>

<bean class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="DE"/>

<property name="name" value="Germany"/>

</bean>

<bean class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country">

<property name="code" value="JP"/>

<property name="name" value="Japan"/>

</bean>

</list>

</constructor-arg>

</bean>

</beans>

**2. Create CountryService**

src/main/java/com/cognizant/spring\_learn/service/CountryService.java:

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.service;

import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

import java.util.List;

@Service

public class CountryService {

public Country getCountry(String code) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");

List<Country> countryList = context.getBean("countryList", List.class);

return countryList.stream()

.filter(c -> c.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))

.findFirst()

.orElse(null); // or throw custom exception

}

}

**3. CountryController**

src/main/java/com/cognizant/spring\_learn/controller/CountryController.java:

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.controller;

import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Country;

import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.service.CountryService;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

@RestController

public class CountryController {

@Autowired

private CountryService countryService;

@GetMapping("/countries/{code}")

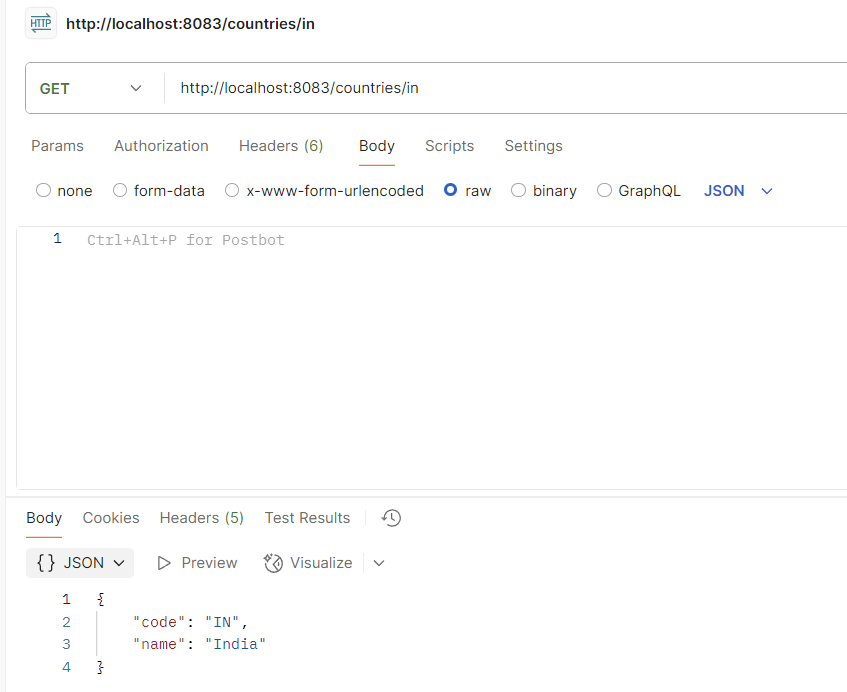
public Country getCountry(@PathVariable String code) {

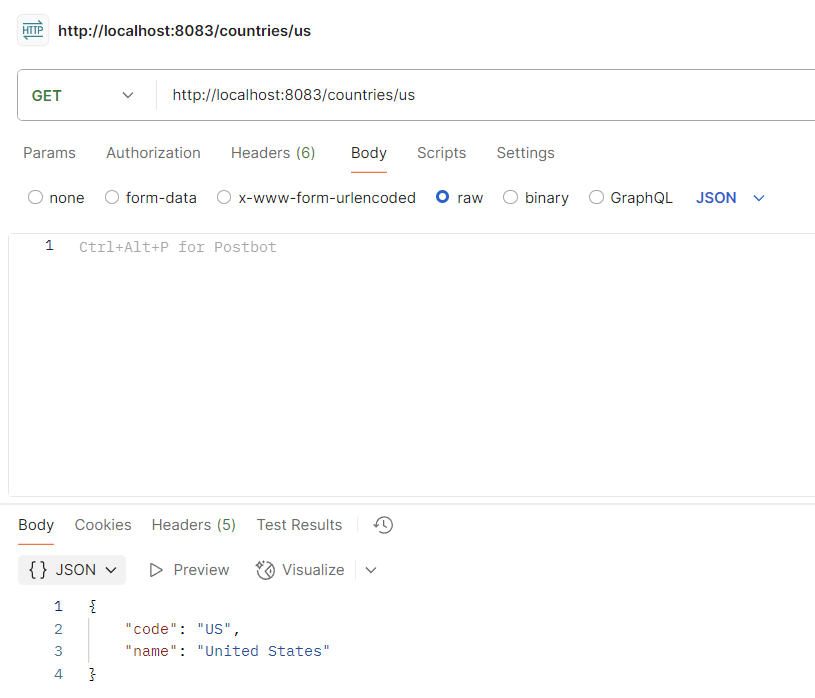
return countryService.getCountry(code);

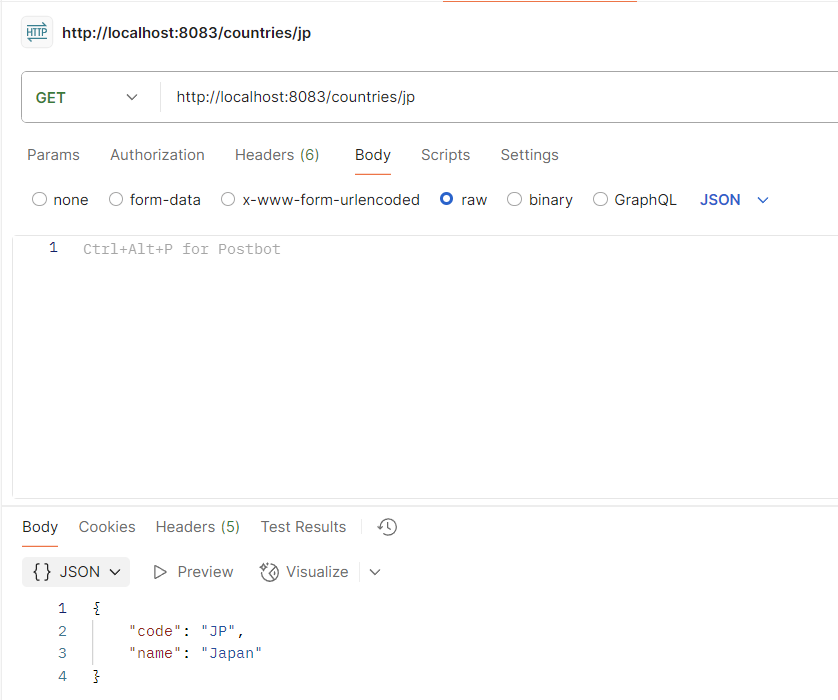
}

}

* **OUTPUT:**







**Create authentication service that returns JWT** 

* 1. In JwtAuthServiceApplication.java:

com.example.jwt.auth.service

package com.example.jwt.auth.service;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication

public class JwtAuthServiceApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.run(JwtAuthServiceApplication.class, args);

}

}

* 1. pom.xml Dependencies

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0

http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.example</groupId>

<artifactId>jwt-auth-service</artifactId>

<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.2.2</version>

</parent>

<dependencies>

<!-- Spring Boot -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring Security -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>

</dependency>

<!-- JWT -->

<dependency>

<groupId>io.jsonwebtoken</groupId>

<artifactId>jjwt</artifactId>

<version>0.9.1</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Lombok (optional) -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>

<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

<!-- Logging -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-logging</artifactId>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

* 1. Add Authentication Controller

com.example.jwt.auth.service.controller.AuthenticationController.java

package com.example.jwt.auth.service.controller;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestHeader;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;

import io.jsonwebtoken.JwtBuilder;

import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;

import java.util.Base64;

import java.util.Date;

import java.util.HashMap;

import java.util.Map;

@RestController

public class AuthenticationController {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(AuthenticationController.class);

@GetMapping("/authenticate")

public Map<String, String> authenticate(@RequestHeader(value = "Authorization", required = false) String authHeader) {

LOGGER.info("Start - /authenticate");

Map<String, String> map = new HashMap<>();

map.put("token", "");

try {

if (authHeader == null || !authHeader.startsWith("Basic ")) {

throw new RuntimeException("Missing or invalid Authorization header");

}

String user = getUser(authHeader);

String token = generateJwt(user);

map.put("token", token);

} catch (Exception e) {

LOGGER.error("Error during authentication", e);

map.put("error", e.getMessage());

}

LOGGER.info("End - /authenticate");

return map;

}

private String getUser(String authHeader) {

String base64Credentials = authHeader.substring("Basic ".length());

byte[] decodedBytes = Base64.getDecoder().decode(base64Credentials);

String decodedString = new String(decodedBytes);

String[] credentials = decodedString.split(":");

if (credentials.length != 2) {

throw new RuntimeException("Invalid basic auth format");

}

return credentials[0];

}

private String generateJwt(String user) {

JwtBuilder builder = Jwts.builder()

.setSubject(user)

.setIssuedAt(new Date())

.setExpiration(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + 1200000)) // 20 mins

.signWith(SignatureAlgorithm.HS256, "secretkey");

return builder.compact();

}

}

4. application.properties

In src/main/resources/application.properties:

server.port=8091

spring.security.user.name=user

spring.security.user.password=pwd

**5. Test in Postman**

* **Method**: GET
* **URL**: http://localhost:8091/authenticate

Username: user

Password: pwd

{

"token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsIn..."

}